



**EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT NETWORK FOR KENYA**

**Annual Financial Statements**

**For the year ended 31 December, 2021**

**EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT NETWORK FOR KENYA (ECDNeK)**  
**Annual financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2021**

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The reports and statements set out below comprise the annual financial statements presented to the members.

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**ORGANISATION INFORMATION**

<b>Country of Registration and Domicile</b>	Kenya	
<b>Date of Registration</b>	6 September 2019	
<b>Board of Directors</b>	Dr. Hudson Ouko Leonard Chumo Falex Dr. Teresa Mwoma Lily Oyare Joyce Wesonga	Ag. Chairperson (w.e.f 01/07/2021) Chairperson (up to 30/06/2021) Secretary Treasurer Member
<b>Management team</b>	Dr. Teresa Mwoma Rachael Makena Sally Moraa Jane Kariuki Judith Mueni	Ag. Executive Director Partnership Manager Programmes Liaison Officer Accountant (part time) Media support officer
<b>Registered Office</b>	Office No 229 and 230 Education Complex Kenyatta University NAIROBI	
<b>Principal Banker</b>	NCBA Bank Kenya Mama Ngina Branch P. O. Box 30437 - 00100 GPO, NAIROBI	
<b>Independent Auditor</b>	RIBRAN and Associates Certified Public Accountants (Kenya) info@ribranassociates.com P. O. Box 1495 - 00100 GPO, NAIROBI	
<b>Tax reference number</b>	P051914306C	
<b>Organisation registration number</b>	OP.218/051/19-137/11504	

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**DIRECTORS' REPORT**

The Board of Directors present their annual report and audited financial statements of Early Childhood Development Network for Kenya (ECDNeK) for the year ended 31 December 2021, which disclose the Organisation's state of affairs.

**1. Principal activity**

ECDNeK is registered in Kenya. The entity is registered in Kenya as a Non-Governmental Organization with early childhood development service provision, capacity building, research and advocacy in Kenya.

**2. Principal sources of funds**

The principal donors during the year were:

- a Kenyatta University
- b Uthabiti Africa
- c Africa Early Childhood Network (AfECN)
- d KANCO

**3. Review of financial results and activities**

The annual financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium Enterprises and the requirements of the Non-Governmental Organisations Co-ordination Act.

Full details of the financial position, results of operations, cash flows of the organisation are set out in these financial statements.

**4. Directors**

The directors who held office during the year and to the date of this report are listed on Page 2.

**5. Events after the reporting period**

The directors are not aware of any material event which occurred after the reporting date and up to the date of this report.

**6. Relevant audit information**

The directors in office at the date of this report confirm that:

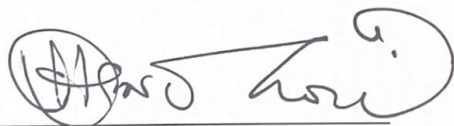
- a) There is no relevant audit information of which the organisation's auditor is unaware; and
- b) The directors have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as directors so as to be aware of any relevant information and to establish that the organisation's auditor is aware of that information.

**7. Independent auditor**

The organisation's auditor, RIBRAN and Associates, Certified Public Accountants (K) has indicated willingness to continue in office. The directors monitor the effectiveness, objectivity and independence of the auditors. The directors also approve the annual audit engagement contract which sets out the terms of the auditor's appointment and the related fees.

**8. Approval of financial statements**

The annual financial statements set out on pages 8 to 19 were approved at a meeting by the board on 18/03 2022, and were signed on its behalf by:-



Dr. Hudson Ouko  
(Ag. Chairperson)

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**STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY**

It is the responsibility of the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the organization as at the end of the financial year and of the operating results of the organization for that year. It also requires the directors to ensure that the organization keeps proper accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the transactions of the organization and which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the organization. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the organization and for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and error.

The directors accept responsibility for the preparation and presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standard for Small and Medium-sized Entities. They also accept responsibility for:

- i) designing, implementing and maintaining such internal control as they determine necessary to enable the presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error;
- ii) selecting suitable accounting policies and applying them consistently; and
- iii) making accounting estimates and judgements that are reasonable in the circumstances.

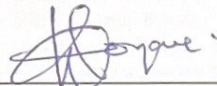
Having made an assessment of the Organisation's ability to continue as a going concern, the directors are not aware of any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast doubt upon the Organisation's ability to continue as a going concern.

The directors acknowledge that the independent audit of the financial statements does not relieve them of their responsibilities.

Approved by the board of directors on 18/03 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Dr. Teresa Mwoma  
(Secretary)



Lily Oyare  
(Treasurer)



Dr. Hudson Ouko  
(Ag. Chairperson)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT NETWORK FOR KENYA (ECDNeK)**

**Report on Financial Statements**  
**Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Early Childhood Development Network for Kenya (ECDNeK), set out on pages 8 to 19, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2021, and the statement of surplus and deficit and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in funds and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Organisation as at 31 December 2021 and of its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standard for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMEs) and the requirements of the Non-Governmental Organisations Co-ordination Act.

**Basis of opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Organisation in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Kenya, and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Going concern**

The financial statements of the organisation have been prepared using the going concern basis of accounting. The use of this basis of accounting is appropriate unless the directors intend to either liquidate the organisation or cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so. As part of our audit of the organisation's financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

The directors have not identified a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the organisation's ability to continue as a going concern, and accordingly none is disclosed in the financial statement of the organisation. Based on our audit of the financial information of the organisation, we have not identified such a material uncertainty. However, neither management nor the auditor can guarantee the organisation's ability to continue as a going concern.

**Other information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. Other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT NETWORK FOR KENYA (Continued)**

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Report on other legal requirements**

As required by the Non-Governmental Organisations Co-ordination Act we report to you, based on our audit, that:

- a) We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- b) In our opinion proper books of accounts have been kept by the organisation, so far as appears from our examination of those books;
- c) In our opinion, the financial information given in the Directors' report for the year ended 31 December 2021 is consistent with the organisation's annual financial statements; and
- d) The organisation's Statement of Financial Position and the Statement of Income and Expenditure and Other Comprehensive Income are in agreement with the books of accounts.

The engagement partner responsible for the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is CPA Richard Onyiego Nyakeri, Practicing Certificate Number 2430.

For and on behalf of RIBRAN and Associates  
Certified Public Accountants (K)  
Nairobi, Kenya.

RIBRAN and Associates  
Certified Public Accountants  
P. O. Box 1495 - 00100,  
Nairobi

21 March 2022

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**STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

Figures in Kenyan Shillings	Notes	2021	2020
<b>INCOME</b>			
Grant income	2	4,397,384	1,860,016
Miscellaneous income	3	2,017,475	-
Donation in kind	4	4,114,800	480,000
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Annual conference expenditure	4	(3,634,800)	-
Programme expenses	5	(3,244,519)	(761,152)
Operating and administrative expenses	6	<u>(3,183,671)</u>	<u>(1,672,059)</u>
<b>Surplus / (deficit) for the year</b>		<u>466,669</u>	<u>(93,195)</u>
Other comprehensive income		-	-
<b>Total comprehensive surplus / (deficit) for the year</b>		<u><u>466,669</u></u>	<u><u>(93,195)</u></u>

The significant accounting policies on pages 12 to 15 and the notes on pages 16 to 19 form an integral part of the annual financial statements.




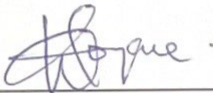
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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Figures in Kenyan Shillings	Notes	2021	2020
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Equipment	9	522,208	460,686
		<u>522,208</u>	<u>460,686</u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Tax receivable	8 (ii)	11,025	-
Cash and cash equivalents	10	2,111,658	2,118,652
		<u>2,122,683</u>	<u>2,118,652</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<u><b>2,644,891</b></u>	<u><b>2,579,338</b></u>
<b>Equity and Liabilities</b>			
<b>Equity</b>			
Capital fund (Statement of changes in funds)		522,208	460,686
General fund (Retained earnings)		1,252,365	847,218
		<u>1,774,573</u>	<u>1,307,904</u>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Deferred grant income	11	800,000	1,204,984
Other payables	12	70,318	66,450
Total liabilities		<u>870,318</u>	<u>1,271,434</u>
<b>Total Equity and liabilities</b>		<u><b>2,644,891</b></u>	<u><b>2,579,338</b></u>

The annual financial statements and the notes on pages 8 to 19, were approved by the board of directors on the 18/03 2022 and were signed on its behalf by:

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Dr. Teresa Mwoma  
(Secretary)

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Lily Oyare  
(Treasurer)

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Dr. Hudson Ouko  
(Ag. Chairperson)

The significant accounting policies on pages 12 to 15 and the notes on pages 16 to 19 form an integral part of the annual financial statements.

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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Figures in Kenyan Shillings	Capital Fund	Retained earnings	Total Equity
<b>Balance at 1 January 2020</b>	543,881	857,218	1,401,099
Total comprehensive deficit for the year	-	(93,195)	(93,195)
Transfer to capital assets additions	-	-	-
Depreciation charge	(83,195)	83,195	-
Total changes	(83,195)	(10,000)	(93,195)
<b>Balance at 31 December 2020</b>	<b>460,686</b>	<b>847,218</b>	<b>1,307,904</b>
<b>Balance at 1 January 2021</b>	460,686	847,218	1,307,904
Total comprehensive surplus for the year	-	466,669	466,669
Transfer to capital assets additions	179,946	(179,946)	-
Depreciation charge	(118,424)	118,424	-
Total changes	61,522	405,147	466,669
<b>Balance at 31 December 2021</b>	<b>522,208</b>	<b>1,252,365</b>	<b>1,774,573</b>

The significant accounting policies on pages 12 to 15 and the notes on pages 16 to 19 form an integral part of the annual financial statements.

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<b>STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS</b>			
Figures in Kenyan Shillings			
	Notes	2021	2020
Surplus / (deficit) for the period		466,669	(93,195)
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation	9	118,424	83,195
Tax paid during the period	8 (ii)	(11,025)	-
<b>Changes in working capital</b>			
(Decrease) / increase in deferred income	11	(404,984)	1,204,984
Increase in trade and other payables	12	3,868	16,737
Cash generated from operations		<u>172,952</u>	<u>1,211,721</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Purchase of equipment	9	(179,946)	-
		<u>(179,946)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>		(6,994)	1,211,721
Cash and cash equivalents at start of year		2,118,652	906,931
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	10	<u><u>2,111,658</u></u>	<u><u>2,118,652</u></u>

The significant accounting policies on pages 12 to 15 and the notes on pages 16 to 19 form an integral part of the annual financial statements.

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**ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

**Statement of Compliance**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium-sized Entities. The balance sheet is equivalent to the statement of financial position and the profit and loss account is presented as the Statement of Surplus or deficit and other comprehensive income.

Adoption of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMEs)

In July 2009, the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) issued the International Financial Reporting Standard for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMEs) in response to strong international support from the world's national accounting standard-setters for the IASB to develop global standards for SMEs.

In 2012, the IASB decided to commence its initial comprehensive review, based on its view that sufficient jurisdictions had adopted the IFRS for SMEs to provide broad insight into the implementation experience.

In May 2017, the IASB completed its comprehensive review of IFRS for SMEs resulting in limited amendments to the standard. However, some areas were identified where targeted improvements could be made. The most significant changes arising from the amendment, which relate to transactions commonly encountered by SMEs, are:

- a The option to use the revaluation model for property, plant and equipment
- b The alignment with International Accounting Standards (IAS) 12, Income taxes, of the main recognition and measurement requirements for deferred income tax
- c The default ten-year life for goodwill amortization.

Other amendments mainly clarify existing requirements or add supporting guidance, such as the undue cost or effort exemption. The underlying requirements in IFRS for SMEs have, to a large extent, remained unchanged.

The amendments are expected to improve understanding of the existing requirements, without having a significant effect on an SME's financial reporting practices and financial statements.

The IASB requires the amendments to the IFRS for SMEs to be adopted by entities effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018, earlier application is permitted provided all amendments are applied at the same time.

The directors have evaluated the impact of these amendments and none of them will have a significant impact on the organisation's financial statements.

The organisation did not early adopt any amendments to the IFRS for SMEs.

**1 Basis of accounting**

The Organisation prepares its financial statements under the historical cost convention as modified by revaluation of certain assets. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below;

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**ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.1 Equipment**

The cost of an item of equipment is recognised as an asset when:

- It is possible that future economic benefits associated with the items will flow to the organisation
- The cost of the item can be measured reliably.

Equipment is initially measured at cost

Costs include costs incurred initially to acquire or construct an item of equipment and costs incurred subsequently to add to, replace part of, or service it. If a replacement cost is recognised in the carrying amount of an item of equipment, the carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised.

Equipment are depreciated on reducing balance method over their expected useful lives to their estimated residual value.

The depreciation chart of the items of equipment have been assessed as follows:-

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Rate per annum (%)</b>
IT Equipment	30%
Furniture and fittings	12.5%
Office equipment	12.5%

The residual value, useful life and depreciation method of each asset are reviewed at the end of each reporting period. If the expectations differ from previous estimates, the change is accounted for as a change in accounting estimate.

The gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of plant and equipment is included in profit or loss when the item is derecognised. The gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount of the item.

**1.2 Financial instruments**

**Classification**

The organisation classifies financial assets and financial liabilities into the following categories:

- a. Financial assets at a fair value through profit or loss
- b. Loans and receivables
- c. Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Classification depends on the purpose for which the financial instruments were obtained / incurred and takes place at initial recognition. Classification is re-assessed on an annual basis, except for derivatives and financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss, which shall not be classified out of the fair value through profit or loss category.

These financial assets are classified as loans and receivables.

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**ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**Trade and other receivables**

Trade receivables are carried at anticipated realisable value. An estimate is made for the doubtful receivables on a review of all outstanding amounts at the period-end. Bad debts are written off in the period in which they are identified.

**Trade and other payables**

Trade payables are stated at their nominal value.

**Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank and demand deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. These are initially and subsequently recorded at fair value.

**Foreign currency transactions**

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies other than Kenya Shillings are translated into Kenya shillings at the rate of exchange ruling at the statement of financial position date. Transactions during the year are translated at an average monthly rate. All exchange differences are dealt with in the statement of surplus or deficit and comprehensive income.

**Taxation**

No provision for corporate tax has been made in these financial statements. The organisation qualifies for exemption from corporation tax in Kenya under paragraph 10 of the 1st Schedule to the Income Tax Act, Cap. 470 of the Laws of Kenya. The Organization does not have a tax exemption certificate but will start the process of acquiring one as required by the Kenya Revenue Authority in the coming financial year.

**1.3 Income recognition**

Grants received from donors for specific purposes are treated as unexpended grants and credited to the statement of surplus or deficit when the activities for which they were provided for have been undertaken. Any unexpended grants are carried forward as liabilities. The excess of expenditure over receipts for specific grants is recognized as revenue and included in the financial statements as accounts receivable from donors.

Grants received from donors without specific purpose are treated as income on receipt to the statement of surplus or deficit. The excess of these funds at the end of reporting period are passed as fund balance for the period.

**1.4 Other operating income**

This represents interest income from bank accounts, gift article sales, foreign exchange gains and other miscellaneous income. It is recognized upon being earned.

**1.5 Programme expenditure**

Project expenditure is allocated to individual projects on the basis of benefits received by those projects, and in compliance with donor agreements.

**1.6 Provisions and contingencies**

Provisions are recognised when:

- a) the organisation has a present obligation as a result of a past event;
- b) it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; and
- c) a reliable estimate can be made of the obligation.

The amount of a provision is the present value of the expenditure expected to be required to settle the obligation.

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**ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.7 Financial and Business Risk Management**

The organisation risk limits are regularly assessed to ensure alignment with the organisation's objectives and prevalent market conditions. The directors are closely involved in ensuring that a variety of techniques are used to assess and manage said risks.

**Currency risk :-**

The organisation is exposed to risk through transactions in foreign currencies. The organisation's exposures give rise to foreign currency gains and losses that are recognized in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income. The organisation ensures that its net exposure is kept to an acceptable level by careful monitoring of exchange rates and currency hedging.

**1.8 Critical accounting estimates and judgement**

In the process of applying the organisation's accounting policies, the management has made estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. These are dealt with below:

**Critical judgment's in applying the organisation's accounting policies:**

The organisation makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year as when identified.

**Key sources of estimation uncertainty:**

The following are the key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the statement of financial position date that has a significant risk of causing material adjustment to the carrying amounts of the assets and liabilities within the next financial year:

**Equipment:**

Critical estimates are made by the directors in determining the depreciation rates on equipment.

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**NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

	2021 Kshs	2020 Kshs
<b>2 Grant Income</b>		
Grant income received	4,397,384	1,860,016
	<u>4,397,384</u>	<u>1,860,016</u>
<b>Grant income analysis</b>	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Amount</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Deferred income - opening balance	1,204,984	-
Receipts during the period	3,992,400	3,065,000
Deferred income - closing balance	(800,000)	(1,204,984)
	<u>4,397,384</u>	<u>1,860,016</u>
<b>3 Other income</b>		
Membership registration fees	67,000	-
Subscription fees	114,000	-
Conference registration	1,836,475	-
	<u>2,017,475</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>4 Donation in kind (income and expense)</b>		
<b>Type of donation</b>	<b>Organisation</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
		<b>Kshs</b>
Office space	Kenyatta University	480,000
Conference air ticket	AFECN	240,000
Conference package	AFECN	180,000
Conference venue	Save the Children	765,000
Accommodation	Lwalla	430,800
Mtoto News	UNICEF	1,628,000
Conference programs	PATH	120,000
Roll up banner and brochures	Child Fund	153,000
Booklets	IHD	118,000
		<u>4,114,800</u>
		<u>480,000</u>
<b>5 Programme expenditure</b>		
Conference package (venue, materials)	590,590	159,500
Hire of venue and equipment	42,980	-
Food and refreshments for participants	622,750	-
Stationery costs	37,696	15,870
Conference training materials	58,536	8,000
Participants' and facilitators' travelling costs	992,555	41,870
Training data facilitation	136,000	404,570
Rapporteurs	210,000	-
Accommodation	65,172	15,000
Travelling to training sites	131,240	-
Communication	22,000	8,000
Staff allowance - daily subsistence allowance	48,400	-
County government engagements	286,600	108,342
	<u>3,244,519</u>	<u>761,152</u>



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	2021 Kshs	2020 Kshs
<b>6 Operating expenses</b>		
The following items are included within operating expenses		
Staff costs (Note 7)	2,032,400	958,000
Professional fees	170,000	60,000
Depreciation charge	118,424	83,195
Internet and website expenses	41,088	24,656
Meeting expenses	36,500	-
Repairs and maintenance	4,120	-
Office rent	480,000	480,000
Office general expenses	162,063	47,978
Printing and stationery	56,102	-
Bank charges	25,304	8,230
Taxi costs	10,670	-
Registration, subscription and membership fees	2,000	-
Auditors' remuneration	45,000	10,000
	<u>3,183,671</u>	<u>1,672,059</u>
<b>7 Staff costs</b>		
Salaries and wages	1,904,000	-
NSSF organisation contribution	6,400	-
Interns' allowance	108,000	958,000
Staff welfare	14,000	-
	<u>2,032,400</u>	<u>958,000</u>
<b>8 Taxation</b>		
(i) <b>Tax charge - Income statement</b>		
No tax charge has been computed because the organisation conducts activities that are exempt in nature.		
(ii) <b>Taxation account - Balance Sheet</b>		
Opening balance	-	-
Payments - Withholding tax deducted at source	(11,025)	-
Current year's tax charge	-	-
<b>Balance as at year end- Tax receivable</b>	<u>(11,025)</u>	<u>-</u>

EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT NETWORK FOR KENYA (ECDNeK)  
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NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9 Property and equipment

	IT equipment Kshs	Office equipment Kshs	Furniture and fittings Kshs	Total Kshs
<b>2021</b>				
<b>Cost</b>				
As at start of year	124,160	27,750	494,500	646,410
Additions	158,276	21,670	-	179,946
<b>As at year end</b>	<b>282,436</b>	<b>49,420</b>	<b>494,500</b>	<b>826,356</b>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>				
As at start of year	63,322	6,504	115,898	185,724
Current year's charge	65,734	5,365	47,325	118,424
	129,056	11,869	163,223	304,148
<b>Carrying amount</b>				
At end of year	153,380	37,551	331,277	522,208
<b>2020</b>				
<b>Cost</b>				
As at start of year	124,160	27,750	494,500	646,410
Additions	-	-	-	-
<b>As at year end</b>	<b>124,160</b>	<b>27,750</b>	<b>494,500</b>	<b>646,410</b>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>				
As at start of year	37,248	3,469	61,812	102,529
Current year's charge	26,074	3,035	54,086	83,195
	63,322	6,504	115,898	185,724
<b>Carrying amount</b>				
At end of year	60,838	21,246	378,602	460,686

There were no idle assets as at year end

	2021 Kshs	2020 Kshs
<b>10 Cash and cash equivalent</b>		
Cash on hand	-	950
Cash held at Kenyatta University	117,006	299,480
Cash at bank	1,994,652	1,818,222
	2,111,658	2,118,652
Cash and cash equivalents are denominated in the following currencies		
Kenya Shillings (Kshs)	2,110,695	2,118,652
United States Dollars (Usd)	963	-
	2,111,658	2,118,652

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**NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

			2021 Kshs	2020 Kshs
<b>11 Deferred grant income</b>				
Deferred grant income (analysis below)			<u>800,000</u>	<u>1,204,984</u>
	<b>Opening deferred income</b>	<b>Receipts during the year</b>	<b>Expenses for the year</b>	<b>Closing deferred income</b>
<b>2021</b>	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Uthabiti Africa	501,219	-	501,219	-
AfCEN(Porticus)	212,055	864,400	1,076,455	-
AfCEN(Hilton Foundation)	491,710	-	491,710	-
KANCO	-	2,328,000	2,328,000	-
AfCEN ( County Chapter)	-	800,000	-	800,000
	<u>1,204,984</u>	<u>3,992,400</u>	<u>4,397,384</u>	<u>800,000</u>
<b>2020</b>	<b>Opening deferred income</b>	<b>Receipts during the year</b>	<b>Expenses for the year</b>	<b>Closing deferred income</b>
Uthabiti Africa	-	950,000	448,781	501,219
AfCEN(Porticus)	-	1,115,000	902,945	212,055
AfCEN(Hilton Foundation)	-	1,000,000	508,290	491,710
	<u>-</u>	<u>3,065,000</u>	<u>1,860,016</u>	<u>1,204,984</u>

Deferred income relates to grant income from organisations which will be spent for a period beyond 1 year.

**12 Trade and other payables**

Payroll related liability	25,318	26,450
Accrued expenses	<u>45,000</u>	<u>40,000</u>
	<u>70,318</u>	<u>66,450</u>

**13 Commitments**

There were no commitments during the year ended 31 December 2021.

**14 Contingencies**

There were no contingent liabilities during the year under review.

**15 Comparatives**

Where necessary, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform with changes in presentation in the current year.

**16 Fair value**

The directors consider that there is no material difference between the fair value and carrying value of the organisation's financial assets and liabilities where fair value details have not been presented.

**17 Events after the reporting period**

Except for the continued impact of COVID-19, the directors are not aware of any other material event which occurred after the reporting date and up to the date of this report.